

第5回 力学A① (下村裕生)

(★2)

Date H22. 5. 18 No. ①

9. 保存力 (ワラセ)



$$\oint \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = 0$$

$$\int_{P_0}^P \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = U(P_0) - U(P)$$

$$T + U = \text{一定}$$

$$\vec{F} = (X, Y, Z) \quad Xdx + Ydy + Zdz = -dU \dots \dots \textcircled{3}$$

偏微分 $f(x, y, z)$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x + \Delta x, y, z) - f(x, y, z)}{\Delta x}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$df = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} dx + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} dy + \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} dz$$

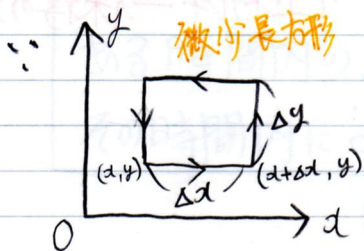
$$\textcircled{3} \Leftrightarrow \vec{F} = -\vec{\nabla} U \quad (= -\text{grad } U) \quad \vec{\nabla} = \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial}{\partial y}, \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right)$$

$$X = -\frac{\partial U}{\partial x}, \quad Y = -\frac{\partial U}{\partial y}, \quad Z = -\frac{\partial U}{\partial z}$$

このように表せる力 \vec{F} を **保存力** とする。

$$\Leftrightarrow \vec{\nabla} \times \vec{F} (= \text{rot } \vec{F}) = 0$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial Z}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial Y}{\partial z} = 0, \quad \frac{\partial X}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial Z}{\partial x} = 0, \quad \frac{\partial Y}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial X}{\partial y} = 0 \right)$$

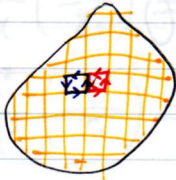


$$\oint \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = X(x, y, z) \Delta x + Y(x + \Delta x, y, z) \Delta y - X(x, y + \Delta y, z) \Delta x - Y(x, y, z) \Delta y$$

$$\therefore \oint \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \left(\frac{\partial Y}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial X}{\partial y} \right) \Delta x \Delta y$$

等しい $\oint \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = 0$ ならば、 $\nabla \times \vec{F} = 0$

また



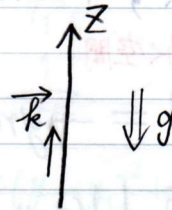
左図より

$$\nabla \times \vec{F} = 0 \text{ ならば } \oint \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = 0$$

(任意の閉曲線)

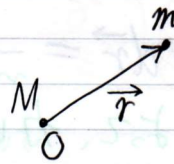
例(i) 一様な重力 $U = mgz + C$

$$\vec{F} = -mg\vec{k}$$



(ii) 原点に中心があるときの万有引力

$$\vec{F} = -\frac{kmM}{r^2} \vec{r}$$



$r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$ に対し、

$$\frac{\partial r}{\partial x} = \frac{2x}{2\sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}} = \frac{x}{r},$$

$$\frac{\partial r}{\partial y} = \frac{y}{r}, \quad \frac{\partial r}{\partial z} = \frac{z}{r}$$

より $\nabla \left(\frac{1}{r} \right) = -\frac{1}{r^2} \cdot \frac{\vec{r}}{r} = -\frac{\vec{r}}{r^3}$

より $U = -\frac{kmM}{r} + C$ $\left(\begin{array}{l} r \rightarrow \infty \text{ なら } U \rightarrow 0 \text{ とする} \\ C = 0 \text{ とする} \end{array} \right)$