

(1) テキスト P29

拡大係数行列を簡約化する。

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & -4 & -3 & -9 & 3 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{--- ①} \\ \text{--- ②} \\ \text{--- ③} \end{array}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -6 & -18 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{--- } \{② + ① \times (-2)\} \times \frac{1}{3} \\ \text{--- } ③ + ① \times (-3) \end{array}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 6 & 18 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{--- } \{② + ③ \times (-1)\} \times \frac{1}{6} \\ \text{--- } ③ \times (-1) \end{array}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 6 & 18 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{--- ②} \\ \text{--- ③} \end{array}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -5 & -15 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{--- } ① + ② \times (-1) \\ \text{--- } ② + ③ \times (-6) \end{array}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right) \text{--- } ① + ③ \times 5$$

よって $\begin{cases} x_1 = 1 \\ x_2 - 2x_3 = 0 \\ x_4 + 3x_5 = 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = 1 \\ x_2 = 2x_3 \\ x_4 = -3x_5 \end{cases}$

ここで、 $x_3 = a, x_5 = b$ とおくと
(a, b は任意の数)

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2a \\ a \\ -3b \\ b \end{pmatrix} \quad (a, b \text{ は任意の数})$$

(2) $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 3 & -6 \\ 3 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}, E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ として

3x6 行列 $[A|E]$ を簡約化する

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 2 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & -6 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \text{--- } \text{ここを } \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ にする.}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 3 & 6 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{--- ①} \\ \text{--- ②} \end{array}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 3 & 6 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & 16 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -7 & 23 & 0 & -3 & 1 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{--- } ② + ① \times (-2) \\ \text{--- } ③ + ① \times (-3) \end{array}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 3 & 6 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & 16 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & -7 & -1 & 5 \end{array} \right) \text{--- } \{③ + ② \times (-\frac{7}{5})\} \times 5$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & \frac{18}{5} & \frac{3}{5} & -\frac{1}{5} & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & 16 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & -7 & -1 & 5 \end{array} \right) \text{--- } ① + ② \times \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 9 & 1 & -6 \\ 0 & -5 & 0 & \frac{11}{3} & \frac{10}{3} & -\frac{80}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & -7 & -1 & 5 \end{array} \right) \begin{array}{l} \text{--- } ① + ③ \times (-\frac{6}{5}) \\ \text{--- } ② + ③ \times (-\frac{16}{3}) \end{array}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 9 & 1 & -6 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{23}{3} & \frac{2}{3} & \frac{16}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{7}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{5}{3} \end{array} \right) \text{--- } ② \times (-\frac{1}{5})$$

以上から、 A の逆行列 A^{-1} は、

$$A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 1 & -6 \\ -\frac{23}{3} & \frac{2}{3} & \frac{16}{3} \\ -\frac{7}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{5}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$