

$A_n = A \sin(pn + \theta)$ で θ と仮定する。

$$M \frac{d^2x_n}{dt^2} = -k(2x_n - x_{n+1} - x_{n-1}) \quad \dots$$

$$-w^2 A_n = \frac{k}{M} (2A_n - A_{n+1} - A_{n-1})$$

$A_n \neq 0$

$$\begin{aligned} -w^2 A_n \sin(pn + \theta) &= \frac{k}{M} A \left[2\sin(pn + \theta) - \sin(p(n+1) + \theta) - \sin(p(n-1) + \theta) \right] \\ &= \frac{k}{M} A \left[2\sin(pn + \theta) - 2\cos p \sin(pn + \theta) \right] \\ &= \frac{k}{M} A (2 - 2\cos p) \sin(pn + \theta) \end{aligned}$$

$$w = \sqrt{\frac{k}{M}} \quad w = 2\sqrt{\frac{k}{M}} \sin \frac{\pi}{N}$$

方の固有振動数 $\omega_1 = A_0 \sin \theta = 0$ で $\theta \neq 0$ の場合 $\theta = 0$

$$A_n = A \sin pn$$

$$A_{N+1} = A \sin p(N+1) = 0 \quad \text{且し } p(N+1) = m\pi \quad p = \frac{m}{N+1}\pi$$

$$\boxed{p_m = \frac{m}{N+1}\pi \text{ とすと } m=1, 2, 3, \dots, N}$$

$w_m = 2\sqrt{\frac{k}{M}} \sin \frac{p_m}{2}$ が N のモードの固有振動数であり

$$\theta_n = A \sin p_m n = A \sin \frac{m}{N+1}\pi n$$

例えば n 番目のモードは

$$w_1 = 2\sqrt{\frac{k}{M}} \sin \frac{p_1}{2} \quad p_1 = \frac{1}{N+1}\pi \quad A_n = A \sin p_1 n = A \sin \frac{\pi}{N+1} n$$

$$x_n(t) = A_n (\cos(w_1 t + \theta_1)) = A \sin p_1 n (\cos(w_1 t + \theta_1)) = A \sin \frac{\pi}{N+1} n \cos(w_1 t + \theta_1)$$