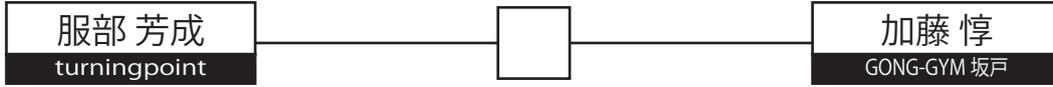
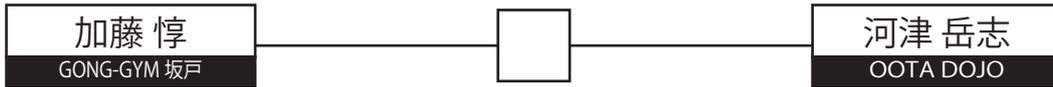


無差別級ビギナー

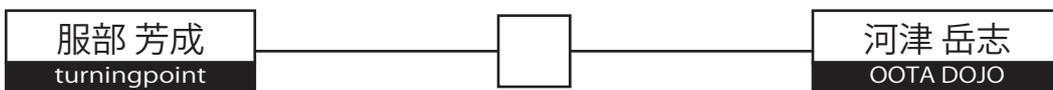
判定 0-3



判定 2-1



判定 1-2



優勝

